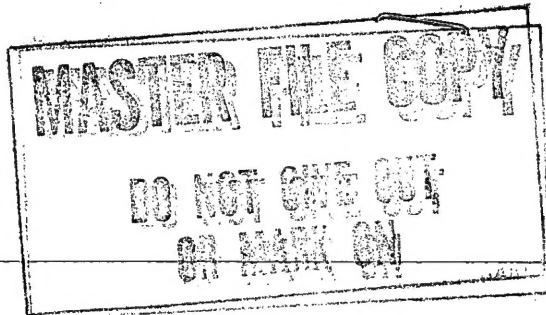




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## Key LDC Debtors: Composition of Recent Export and Import Declines



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## Key LDC Debtors: Composition of Recent Export and Import Declines



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This paper was prepared by

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Comments and queries are welcome and may be  
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**Key LDC Debtors:  
Composition of Recent  
Export and Import Declines**

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**Introduction**

*Information available  
as of 30 November 1983  
was used in this report.*

Many of the key debt-troubled less developed countries (LDCs)<sup>1</sup> have substantially reduced their exports and imports since 1981. Reporting on the overall magnitude of these declines has been widespread, but there has been very little on the composition of the declines. The principal reason for this gap in information is that most LDCs do not provide detailed trade statistics on a timely basis. To examine the composition of these export and import reductions, we have relied upon the trade statistics of major industrial countries—the United States, Japan, and West Germany. These three countries account for about 40 percent of the total imports of the 15 key debt-troubled LDCs and nearly 50 percent of their exports.<sup>2</sup>

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Industrial country trade statistics show:

- The largest decline in LDC imports has been in manufactures. They accounted for 83 percent of the nearly \$13 billion drop in Big Three sales to these countries in 1982.
- Machinery and transport equipment have accounted for two-thirds of the drop in imports of manufactures.
- Most of the remaining decline was in sales of foodstuffs and raw materials.

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As far as LDC exports are concerned, most of the reduction has been in fuels:

- The falloff in fuel exports accounted for 70 percent of last year's export decline.
- Reduced exports of foodstuffs and raw materials made up the remainder, reflecting lower sales by countries such as Brazil and the Philippines.

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<sup>1</sup> The key debt-troubled LDCs include Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Indonesia, the Ivory Coast, Kenya, Mexico, Morocco, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Venezuela, and Zaire.

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<sup>2</sup> Except where noted, all export data are on an f.o.b. basis while all import data are on a c.i.f. basis.

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**Table 1**  
**Key Debt-Troubled LDCs: Composition of Imports**  
**From Major Industrial Countries**

*Billion US \$*

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
Total trade	62.1	49.2	27.1	17.8
Foodstuffs	6.9	4.8	2.7	2.5
Raw materials	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
Fuels	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.5
Manufactures	51.5	40.8	22.3	14.0
Chemicals	6.7	5.9	3.0	2.7
Semifinished goods	9.4	7.5	4.3	2.2
Machinery	20.8	17.2	9.3	5.6
Transport equipment	10.5	6.9	4.1	2.6
Consumer goods	4.2	3.3	1.6	1.0
Other	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2

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**Table 2**  
**Key Debt-Troubled LDCs: Composition of Exports**  
**to Major Industrial Countries**

*Billion US \$*

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
Total trade	73.9	68.6	34.1	32.4
Foodstuffs	10.0	9.1	4.8	5.1
Raw materials	9.2	8.1	4.1	4.1
Fuels	44.3	40.6	19.6	17.9
Manufactures	9.4	9.8	4.9	4.8
Chemicals	0.8	0.8	0.4	6.3
Semifinished goods	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
Machinery	3.5	3.8	1.8	2.1
Transport equipment	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Consumer goods	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.7
Other	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5

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**Appendix A**

**Major Industrial Countries:  
Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

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**Table A-1**  
**United States:**  
**Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

Million US \$

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>38,589</b>	<b>30,444</b>	<b>17,075</b>	<b>11,099</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>6,290</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>2,458</b>	<b>2,399</b>
Grains	4,346	3,091	1,736	1,988
Wheat	2,009	1,683	929	776
Rice	328	190	115	45
Other cereals	2,009	1,218	692	1,167
Other	1,944	1,243	722	411
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>492</b>
Crude minerals	157	144	83	52
Animal and vegetable material	914	804	440	340
Crude metals	405	203	115	100
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>29,416</b>	<b>22,946</b>	<b>12,694</b>	<b>7,649</b>
Chemicals	4,612	3,984	2,092	1,835
Semifinished goods	4,372	2,972	1,731	874
Textiles	546	383	203	124
Metals	1,308	817	497	176
Iron, steel	984	599	362	116
Other	324	218	135	60
Metal manufactures	991	632	399	184
Other semifinished	1,527	1,140	632	390
<b>Machinery</b>	<b>12,686</b>	<b>10,499</b>	<b>5,707</b>	<b>3,164</b>
Engines	1,661	1,520	832	419
Farm machines	675	313	207	35
Electrical machinery apparatus	2,192	2,020	1,065	890
Heavy industrial machinery	3,923	3,242	1,789	837
Metalworking machinery	585	401	234	102
Textile, leather machinery	197	140	81	31
Construction, mining machinery	1,709	1,604	840	425
Other industrial machinery	1,432	1,096	634	279
Business machines	927	855	441	312
Scientific instruments	1,023	880	483	265
Other machinery	2,285	1,669	890	406
<b>Transport</b>	<b>5,426</b>	<b>3,523</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>1,232</b>
Road vehicles	3,171	2,053	1,264	550
Trains	239	125	84	97
Aircraft	1,759	980	674	535
Ships, boats	257	365	201	50
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>2,320</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>544</b>
Consumer electronics	650	433	262	119
Apparel	369	275	145	105
Leisure products	656	783	262	155
Other consumer goods	645	477	272	165
<b>Other</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>137</b>

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Table A-2

Million US \$

**Japan:**  
**Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>14,826</b>	<b>11,861</b>	<b>6,296</b>	<b>4,461</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>40</b>
Grains	32	8	5	3
Wheat	0	0	0	0
Rice	27	4	3	1
Other cereals	5	4	2	1
Other	175	131	59	37
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>68</b>
Crude minerals	20	21	10	11
Animal and vegetable material	133	105	57	39
Crude metals	39	31	16	17
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>14,267</b>	<b>11,422</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>4,261</b>
Chemicals	804	755	367	359
Semifinished goods	3,693	3,515	1,973	987
Textiles	354	265	133	90
Metals	2,579	2,463	1,438	629
Iron, steel	2,473	2,369	1,387	589
Other	106	94	51	40
Metal manufactures	387	443	220	143
Other semifinished	373	344	182	124
Machinery	4,427	3,617	1,818	1,489
Engines	611	536	244	203
Farm machines	191	135	81	54
Electrical machinery apparatus	1,431	1,102	566	448
Heavy industrial machinery	843	698	368	298
Metalworking machinery	166	179	83	52
Textile, leather machinery	231	157	92	43
Construction, mining machinery	164	134	69	70
Other industrial machinery	282	228	124	133
Business machines	172	118	57	45
Scientific instruments	181	162	77	63
Other machinery	998	866	425	377
Transport	3,837	2,455	1,346	1,052
Road vehicles	3,453	2,118	1,127	705
Trains	25	72	17	25
Aircraft	1	0	0	3
Ships, boats	358	265	202	319
Consumer goods	1,506	1,080	573	375
Consumer electronics	957	666	360	211
Apparel	9	6	3	2
Leisure products	254	204	100	85
Other consumer goods	286	204	110	77
<b>Other</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>59</b>

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**Table A-3**  
**West Germany:**  
**Exports to Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

*Million US \$*

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>8,345</b>	<b>6,820</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>2,282</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>97</b>
Grains	22	14	6	6
Wheat	1	3	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	21	11	5	5
Other	340	278	167	91
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>35</b>
Crude minerals	13	11	6	3
Animal and vegetable material	68	61	31	26
Crude metals	17	13	7	6
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>7,826</b>	<b>6,375</b>	<b>3,519</b>	<b>2,093</b>
Chemicals	1,257	1,133	566	463
Semifinished goods	1,325	982	589	305
Textiles	69	55	29	22
Metals	663	457	287	115
Iron, steel	599	402	256	98
Other	64	55	31	17
Metal manufactures	259	223	123	85
Other semifinished	334	247	150	83
<b>Machinery</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>953</b>
Engines	332	312	170	87
Farm machines	60	49	22	20
Electrical machinery apparatus	590	498	248	195
Heavy industrial machinery	1,345	1,012	557	278
Metalworking machinery	247	223	110	65
Textile, leather machinery	297	165	96	47
Construction, mining machinery	95	63	41	13
Other industrial machinery	706	560	311	153
Business Machines	61	40	20	12
Scientific instruments	249	194	103	71
Other machinery	1,001	1,001	614	290
<b>Transport</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>276</b>
Road vehicles	1,030	730	379	232
Trains	20	24	17	9
Aircraft	7	28	13	12
Ships, boats	177	127	89	23
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>96</b>
Consumer electronics	74	30	15	6
Apparel	17	14	7	5
Leisure products	159	107	59	47
Other consumer goods	122	95	50	38
<b>Other</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>38</b>

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**Appendix B**

**Major Industrial Countries:  
Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

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**Table B-1**  
**United States:**  
**Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

Million US \$

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>46,233</b>	<b>42,903</b>	<b>20,925</b>	<b>20,355</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>5,623</b>	<b>2,908</b>	<b>3,123</b>
Grains	85	48	20	22
Wheat	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	85	48	20	22
Other	6,202	5,575	2,888	3,101
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>1,397</b>
Crude minerals	284	224	131	91
Animal and vegetable material	714	543	269	274
Crude metals	2,000	1,502	769	1,032
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>28,134</b>	<b>25,844</b>	<b>12,215</b>	<b>10,796</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>7,975</b>	<b>8,215</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>4,601</b>
Chemicals	535	510	257	462
Semifinished goods	1,567	1,496	806	865
Textiles	244	208	109	116
Metals	516	487	317	306
Iron, steel	350	373	241	229
Other	166	114	76	77
Metal manufactures	138	164	83	82
Other semifinished	669	638	297	361
Machinery	3,162	3,588	1,650	1,988
Engines	320	556	238	382
Farm machines	16	12	5	11
Electrical machinery apparatus	2,273	2,466	1,148	1,294
Heavy industrial machinery	153	136	66	70
Metalworking machinery	19	16	9	18
Textile, leather machinery	7	9	5	5
Construction, mining machinery	44	42	22	14
Other industrial machinery	83	68	30	34
Business machines	154	174	83	94
Scientific instruments	136	112	55	71
Other machinery	110	131	62	65
Transport	467	460	262	231
Road vehicles	348	325	156	194
Trains	8	2	1	11
Aircraft	106	123	100	20
Ships, boats	5	9	5	7
Consumer goods	2,244	2,161	1,136	1,053
Consumer electronics	151	173	65	156
Apparel	1,118	1,053	472	573
Leisure products	591	555	421	122
Other consumer goods	384	380	178	202
<b>Other</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>439</b>

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Table B-2

Million US \$

**Japan:**  
**Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>21,295</b>	<b>19,202</b>	<b>9,771</b>	<b>8,897</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>1,588</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>868</b>
Grains	182	194	53	162
Wheat	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	182	194	53	162
Other	1,327	1,394	718	706
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>4,486</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>2,034</b>
Crude minerals	131	137	68	61
Animal and vegetable material	1,280	1,054	562	395
Crude metals	3,419	3,295	1,730	1,578
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>14,254</b>	<b>12,429</b>	<b>6,296</b>	<b>5,659</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>297</b>
Chemicals	211	206	110	118
Semifinished goods	124	151	69	103
Textiles	29	39	22	25
Metals	44	56	12	51
Iron, steel	29	43	10	29
Other	15	13	2	22
Metal manufactures	2	1	0	1
Other semifinished	49	55	27	26
<b>Machinery</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>42</b>
Engines	19	3	1	2
Farm machines	13	3	1	3
Electrical machinery apparatus	45	30	17	6
Heavy industrial machinery	0	0	0	0
Metalworking machinery	0	0	0	0
Textile, leather machinery	0	0	0	0
Construction, mining machinery	0	0	0	0
Other industrial machinery	0	0	0	0
Business machines	105	91	34	30
Scientific instruments	0	0	0	0
Other machinery	1	1	0	1
<b>Transport</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
Road vehicles	9	5	2	3
Trains	0	0	0	0
Aircraft	0	0	0	0
Ships, boats	0	0	0	0
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>
Consumer electronics	1	1	0	0
Apparel	24	22	12	12
Leisure products	5	51	4	2
Other consumer goods	28	29	16	17
<b>Other</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>39</b>

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**Table B-3**  
**West Germany:**  
**Imports From Key Debt-Troubled LDCs**

Million US \$

	1981	1982	First Half	
			1982	1983
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>6,367</b>	<b>6,857</b>	<b>3,484</b>	<b>3,680</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>2,159</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,069</b>
Grains	558	605	271	276
Wheat	0	0	0	0
Rice	10	1	0	3
Other cereals	548	604	271	273
Other	1,601	1,646	892	796
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>696</b>
Crude minerals	35	15	10	3
Animal and vegetable material	321	298	164	161
Crude metals	1,060	1,006	519	532
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>1,483</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>419</b>
Chemicals	92	99	49	53
Semifinished goods	323	421	264	174
Textiles	168	161	93	93
Metals	39	142	106	23
Iron, steel	21	117	92	13
Other	18	25	14	10
Metal manufactures	4	6	3	2
Other semifinished	111	112	62	56
Machinery	119	134	70	54
Engines	45	45	29	13
Farm machines	0	0	0	0
Electrical machinery apparatus	44	46	22	25
Heavy industrial machinery	5	9	3	3
Metalworking machinery	2	2	1	1
Textile, leather machinery	1	2	1	0
Construction, mining machinery	0	0	0	0
Other industrial machinery	2	5	1	2
Business machines	12	12	3	6
Scientific instruments	3	4	2	3
Other machinery	10	18	11	4
Transport	72	72	45	38
Road vehicles	68	72	45	35
Trains	0	0	0	0
Aircraft	2	0	0	0
Ships, boats	2	0	0	3
Consumer goods	225	200	113	100
Consumer electronics	6	13	8	3
Apparel	172	153	88	80
Leisure products	18	12	6	5
Other consumer goods	29	22	11	12
<b>Other</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>

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## **Appendix C**

### **Selected Key Debt-Troubled LDCs: Exports to Major Industrial Countries**

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Table C-1

Million US \$

Argentina:

Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1,124.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-181.0</b>	<b>280.0</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>491.0</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>-45.6</b>	<b>1,895.0</b>	<b>214.9</b>	<b>-194.4</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>443.0</b>	<b>-142.9</b>	<b>-19.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>345.0</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>887.0</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>60.8</b>
Grains	27.0	-24.4	-0.3	43.0	85.6	88.5	137.0	36.8	15.8	207.0	98.0	104.0
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.0	-8.8	3.0	10.0	-8.8	3.0
Other cereals	27.0	-24.4	-0.3	43.0	85.6	88.5	127.0	45.6	12.8	197.0	106.8	98.0
Other	416.0	-118.5	-18.7	56.0	15.0	-1.0	208.0	40.0	-23.5	680.0	-63.5	-43.2
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>-28.3</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>-52.7</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>-10.6</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>-72.3</b>
Crude minerals	0	0	0	1.0	-0.5	0	0	0	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	-0.1
Animal and vegetable material	35.0	-21.1	-6.0	32.0	24.4	-12.0	41.0	5.3	-7.4	108.0	8.6	-25.4
Crude metals	17.0	-7.2	-3.0	94.0	14.0	-40.7	3.0	3.3	-3.1	114.0	10.1	-46.8
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>190.0</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>-33.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>-12.9</b>	<b>232.0</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>-41.4</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>371.0</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>-98.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-14.4</b>	<b>484.0</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>-119.5</b>
Chemicals	113.0	-17.6	-12.2	28.0	-2.6	1.1	15.0	-2.7	-1.6	156.0	-22.9	-12.7
Semifinished goods	190.0	39.8	-42.4	5.0	0.2	-2.5	30.0	10.6	-13.7	225.0	50.6	-58.6
Machinery	34.0	4.3	-8.1	13.0	-0.2	-1.6	12.0	2.7	0.6	59.0	6.8	-9.1
Transport	3.0	44.2	-42.4	0	0	0	2.0	-2.4	0	5.0	41.8	-42.4
Consumer goods	31.0	-7.4	7.1	0	0.1	-0.2	8.0	-4.1	0.3	39.0	-11.4	3.3
<b>Other</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>-20.1</b>	<b>-21.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>-22.0</b>

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for about 20 percent of the total sales of Argentina. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

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**Table C-2**  
**Indonesia:**  
**Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>6,022.0</b>	<b>-1,798.3</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>13,263.0</b>	<b>-1,308.1</b>	<b>-937.7</b>	<b>305.0</b>	<b>-77.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>19,590.0</b>	<b>-2,956.0</b>	<b>-778.3</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>254.0</b>	<b>-51.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>316.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>-13.8</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>695.0</b>	<b>-49.8</b>	<b>24.1</b>
Grains	0	-0.4	0	28.0	-11.8	-0.5	41.0	-9.7	-2.2	69.0	-21.9	-2.7
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	0	-0.4	0	28.0	-11.8	-0.5	41.0	-9.7	-2.2	69.0	-21.9	-2.7
Other	254.0	-51.3	11.1	288.0	27.5	14.8	84.0	-4.1	0.9	626.0	-27.9	26.8
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>515.0</b>	<b>-163.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>1,075.0</b>	<b>-199.6</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>-31.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1,703.0</b>	<b>-394.1</b>	<b>46.2</b>
Crude minerals	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.8	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.8
Animal and vegetable material	407.0	-130.8	19.4	709.0	-207.9	-73.9	31.0	0.8	7.7	1,147.0	-337.9	-46.8
Crude metals	108.0	-32.5	-2.1	366.0	7.9	98.8	82.0	-32.0	-4.5	556.0	-56.6	92.2
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>5,108.0</b>	<b>-1,654.5</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>11,813.0</b>	<b>-1,129.1</b>	<b>-986.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>-38.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16,961.0</b>	<b>-2,822.5</b>	<b>-890.2</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>139.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>214.0</b>	<b>306.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>
Chemicals	12.0	4.4	-2.0	10.0	-0.6	-1.0	2.0	1.7	3.2	24.0	5.5	0.2
Semifinished goods	35.0	21.6	31.6	31.0	1.6	5.2	6.0	2.0	0.6	72.0	252.0	37.4
Machinery	50.0	22.6	-3.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.8	52.0	22.0	-3.4
Transport	0	0	1.5	1.0	-0.8	0	0	0	2.0	1.0	-0.8	3.5
Consumer goods	42.0	24.3	1.0	5.0	0.6	-0.2	18.0	2.9	-4.4	65.0	27.8	-3.6
<b>Other</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 85 percent of the total sales of Indonesia. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

**Table C-3**  
**Brazil:**  
**Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>4,474.0</b>	<b>-188.9</b>	<b>266.7</b>	<b>1,574.0</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>-62.7</b>	<b>1,526.0</b>	<b>196.2</b>	<b>-66.6</b>	<b>7,574.0</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>137.4</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>2,112.0</b>	<b>-476.8</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>271.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>639.0</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>3,022.0</b>	<b>-432.2</b>	<b>76.8</b>
Grains	10.0	-8.1	0.7	34.0	-18.6	4.1	223.0	-52.5	42.4	267.0	-79.2	47.2
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	10.0	-8.1	0.7	34.0	-18.6	4.1	223.0	-52.5	42.4	267.0	-79.2	47.2
Other	2,102.0	-468.7	44.0	237.0	22.7	-4.8	416.0	93.0	-9.6	2,755.0	353.0	29.6
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>354.0</b>	<b>-78.8</b>	<b>-26.2</b>	<b>1,024.0</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>-87.2</b>	<b>523.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>1,901.0</b>	<b>-20.6</b>	<b>-100.7</b>
Crude minerals	9.0	-2.5	-0.4	4.0	6.6	1.4	4.0	1.1	-0.1	17.0	5.2	0.6
Animal and vegetable material	118.0	-22.8	-1.9	111.0	-7.9	-5.3	86.0	-4.0	-3.6	315.0	-34.7	-10.8
Crude metals	228.0	-53.5	-23.9	908.0	41.9	-83.2	434.0	20.5	16.4	1,570.0	8.9	90.7
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>287.0</b>	<b>372.1</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>289.0</b>	<b>384.2</b>	<b>-56.9</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>1,554.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>261.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>346.0</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>-108.8</b>	<b>2,161.0</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>85.5</b>
Chemicals	148.0	-37.7	48.6	116.0	-28.7	3.0	38.0	-4.4	4.4	302.0	-70.8	56.0
Semifinished goods	459.0	18.5	-28.1	26.0	45.2	19.9	169.0	84.9	-78.3	654.0	148.5	-86.7
Textiles	87.0	-8.5	5.5	15.0	4.1	-2.2	95.0	0.3	-1.3	197.0	-4.1	1.8
Metals	263.0	9.5	-46.1	0	41.1	20.1	16.0	83.4	-72.1	279.0	134.0	-98.1
Iron, steel	249.0	6.7	-42.2	0	40.8	20.3	16.0	83.5	-72.0	265.0	131.0	-93.9
Other	14.0	2.8	-3.9	0	0.3	-0.2	0	-0.1	-0.1	14.0	3.0	-4.2
Metal manufactures	33.0	6.9	-4.5	1.0	-0.4	0	3.0	1.5	-0.7	37.0	8.0	-5.2
Other semifinished	76.0	10.6	17.0	10.0	0.3	2.0	55.0	-0.3	-4.2	141.0	10.6	14.8

Table C-3 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	272.0	97.4	36.7	114.0	-36.9	3.3	63.0	11.8	-24.1	411.8	81.3	16.1
Engines	120.0	95.9	-1.0	15.0	-15.0	0.8	38.0	-1.6	-18.0	135.8	79.3	-18.2
Farm machines	5.0	-1.6	-0.1	12.0	-9.5	2.0	0	0	0	17.0	-11.1	1.9
Electrical machinery apparatus	40.0	-2.6	6.3	1.0	6.0	0	11.0	0.4	0.9	52.0	7.4	7.2
Heavy industrial machinery	38.0	3.8	16.5	0	0.2	-0.2	4.0	3.6	-1.6	42.0	7.6	14.7
Metalworking machinery	13.0	-0.4	9.6	0	0	0	2.0	-0.1	-0.6	15.0	-0.5	9.0
Textile, leather machinery	6.0	2.3	0.1	0	0.3	-0.2	0	1.4	-0.5	6.0	4.0	-0.6
Construction, mining machinery	6.0	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	6.0	0	2.4
Other industrial machinery	13.0	1.9	4.5	0	-0.6	0	2.0	2.3	-0.6	15.0	4.1	3.9
Business machines	20.0	-3.7	2.1	86.0	-13.2	0.6	1.0	-0.3	0.2	107.0	-17.2	2.9
Scientific instruments	24.0	4.2	4.8	0	0	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	25.0	5.2	5.2
Other machinery	25.0	1.4	8.1	0	0	0	8.0	8.7	-5.9	33.0	10.1	2.2
Transport	186.0	-50.9	-5.1	1.0	-0.1	0	26.0	3.1	6.8	214.0	-48.4	11.9
Road vehicles	124.0	-33.9	4.7	1.0	-0.6	0	26.0	3.0	-6.8	152.0	-31.5	-2.1
Trains	7.0	-5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	7.0	-5.3	0
Aircraft	55.0	-11.6	-9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	55.0	-11.6	-9.8
Ships, boats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer goods	484.0	-5.8	115.6	3.0	43.4	0.3	50.0	-10.0	-4.1	537.0	27.6	111.8
Consumer electronics	71.0	-6.8	26.2	0	-0.1	0	4.0	1.3	-3.3	75.0	-5.6	22.9
Apparel	384.0	-14.2	77.3	1.0	-0.2	0.3	34.0	-7.6	-1.4	419.0	-22.0	76.2
Leisure products	11.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	43.7	0	4.0	-2.3	-0.3	16.0	41.9	1.3
Other consumer goods	18.0	14.7	10.5	1.0	0	0	8.0	-1.4	0.9	27.0	13.3	11.4
Other	167.0	-27.1	21.6	18.0	-2.5	-2.1	16.0	40.7	-0.6	201.0	11.1	18.9

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 30 percent of the total sales of Brazil. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

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Table C-4

Million US \$

Mexico:

Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>13,764.0</b>	<b>1,800.5</b>	<b>701.2</b>	<b>1,438.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>466.5</b>	<b>282.0</b>	<b>-43.5</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>15,483.0</b>	<b>1,831.3</b>	<b>1,156.6</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>1,476.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>1,636.0</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>66.5</b>
Grains	35.0	-9.7	-0.1	5.0	-3.0	-0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	41.0	-12.4	-4.0
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	35.0	-9.7	-0.1	5.0	-3.0	-0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	41.0	-12.4	-4.0
Other	1,441.0	111.3	56.5	84.0	9.0	20.5	70.0	2.2	-6.5	1,595.0	112.5	70.5
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>644.0</b>	<b>-70.0</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>371.0</b>	<b>-122.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>1,113.0</b>	<b>-206.6</b>	<b>-33.0</b>
Crude minerals	211.0	-51.7	-29.6	69.0	1.9	-3.1	1.0	-0.4	0	281.0	-50.2	-32.7
Animal and vegetable material	65.0	4.3	0.5	118.0	-54.6	-12.1	8.0	4.6	1.3	191.0	-45.7	-10.3
Crude metals	368.0	-22.6	86.7	184.0	-69.6	22.0	89.0	-18.5	-7.1	641.0	-110.7	10.0
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>6,873.0</b>	<b>1,565.7</b>	<b>523.3</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>193.6</b>	<b>437.6</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>-26.8</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>7,842.0</b>	<b>1,732.5</b>	<b>955.6</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>4,356.0</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4,465.0</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>149.3</b>
Chemicals	233.0	8.2	10.1	18.0	6.7	5.1	16.0	-10.6	1.4	267.0	4.3	16.6
Semifinished goods	477.0	18.8	108.7	7.0	1.3	-2.4	5.0	1.6	5.8	489.0	21.7	112.1
Textiles	71.0	-15.7	8.1	2.0	1.5	-2.7	1.0	0.2	1.1	74.0	-14.0	6.5
Metals	33.0	15.4	61.0	0	-0.2	0	0	-0.1	0.1	33.0	15.1	61.1
Iron, steel	25.0	15.1	53.1	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	25.0	15.0	53.1
Other	8.0	0.3	7.9	0	-0.1	0	0	-0.1	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.0
Metal manufactures	92.0	2.3	2.6	0	0	0	1.0	0	0.1	93.0	2.3	2.7
Other semifinished	281.0	16.8	37.0	5.0	0	0.3	3.0	1.5	4.5	289.0	18.3	41.8

Table C-4 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	2,270.0	159.7	231.6	12.0	-2.9	-2.1	11.0	0.9	1.0	2,293.0	159.0	230.2
Engines	194.0	139.2	147.7	4.0	-1.5	-0.2	3.0	1.7	1.4	201.0	139.4	148.9
Farm machines	4.0	4.0	6.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.0	4.0	6.3
Electrical machinery apparatus	1,674.0	47.7	73.1	2.0	0.9	0.4	4.0	-0.2	-1.0	1,680.0	48.4	72.5
Heavy industrial machinery	107.0	-32.5	-9.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	107.0	-32.5	-8.9
Metalworking machinery	6.0	-2.8	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	-2.8	-0.3
Textile, leather machinery	0	-0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.2	0.1
Construction, mining machinery	33.0	-12.8	-8.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	33.0	-12.8	-8.3
Other industrial machinery	68.0	-16.7	-0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	68.0	-16.7	-0.4
Business machines	112.0	21.5	5.2	6.0	-0.6	-2.9	3.0	-0.6	0.7	121.0	20.3	3.0
Scientific instruments	110	-29.1	9.8	0	0	0	0	0.2	-0.1	110.0	-29.3	9.7
Other machinery	69.0	8.9	-1.5	0	0	0.6	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	70.0	8.7	-1.0
Transport	263.0	3.9	21.0	0	-0.1	-0.1	31.0	6.2	0.5	294.0	10.0	21.4
Road vehicles	211.0	13.2	37.7	0	-0.1	-0.1	31.0	6.2	0.5	242.0	19.3	38.1
Trains	0	0	9.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9.7
Aircraft	49.0	-13.8	-29.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	49.0	-13.8	-29.3
Ships, boats	3.0	4.5	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	4.5	2.9
Consumer goods	1,113.0	-88.8	-229.3	5.0	1.1	-1.4	5.0	-0.3	-0.3	1,122.0	-88.0	-231.0
Consumer electronics	74.0	29.1	63.3	1.0	0.2	-0.4	0	-0.1	0	75.0	29.2	62.9
Apparel	311.0	-73.6	-1.5	1.0	-0.2	0.1	2.0	0.7	-0.5	314.0	-73.1	-1.9
Leisure products	509.0	-30.9	-315.1	2.0	1.3	-1.1	2.0	-0.9	-0.1	512.0	-30.5	-316.3
Other consumer goods	219.0	-13.4	24.0	1.0	-0.2	0	1.0	0	0.3	221.0	-13.6	24.3
Other	415.0	101.4	-78.2	6.0	-0.4	3.1	6.0	-2.7	-2.4	427.0	98.3	-77.5

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 74 percent of the total sales of Mexico. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

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**Table C-5**  
**Philippines:**  
**Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1,964.0</b>	<b>-157.8</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>1,712.0</b>	<b>-141.2</b>	<b>-185.9</b>	<b>421.0</b>	<b>-36.3</b>	<b>-48.9</b>	<b>4,097.0</b>	<b>-334.1</b>	<b>-145.2</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>611.0</b>	<b>-125.0</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>487.0</b>	<b>-19.6</b>	<b>-42.6</b>	<b>222.0</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>-33.9</b>	<b>1,320.0</b>	<b>-154.8</b>	<b>-40.2</b>
Grains	0	0	0.1	13.0	1.8	-1.0	68.0	28.0	-34.8	81.0	29.8	-35.7
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Cereals	0	0	0	13.0	1.8	-1.0	68.0	28.0	-34.8	81.0	29.8	-35.8
Other	611.0	-125.0	36.2	474.0	-21.4	-41.6	154.0	-38.2	0.9	1,239.0	-184.6	-4.5
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>159.0</b>	<b>-65.8</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>991.0</b>	<b>-119.4</b>	<b>-111.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>1,171.0</b>	<b>-187.7</b>	<b>-129.4</b>
Crude minerals	0	0	0	3.0	5.7	2.2	0	0	0.1	3.0	5.7	2.2
Animal and vegetable material	41.0	-17.3	-0.1	261.0	12.7	-77.3	8.0	-0.1	1.9	310.0	-4.7	-75.5
Crude metals	118.0	-48.5	-15.5	727.0	-137.8	-36.1	13.0	-2.4	-4.6	858.0	-188.7	-56.2
Fuels	16.0	-7.7	-6.5	9.0	13.8	20.6	0	0	0	25.0	6.1	14.1
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>1,156.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>178.0</b>	<b>-23.7</b>	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>1,482.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>54.0</b>
Chemicals	4.0	1.3	-1.3	39.0	16.7	0.5	0	0.1	0.2	43.0	18.1	-0.6
Semifinished goods	147.0	-63.1	-4.5	15.0	3.6	4.5	20.0	5.1	-6.5	183.0	-53.2	-6.4
Textiles	28.0	-5.7	-0.3	2.0	2.3	-0.1	5.0	-1.7	-0.9	35.0	-5.1	-1.3
Metals	10.0	-2.2	-2.7	3.0	-1.7	5.2	8.0	5.1	-4.5	21.0	1.2	-2.0
Iron, steel	0	0.1	-0.1	3.0	-2.5	0	1.0	0	0	4.0	-2.4	-0.1
Other	10.0	-2.3	-2.6	0	0.8	5.2	7.0	5.1	-4.5	17.0	3.6	-1.9
Metal manufactures	1.0	0.7	-0.1	1.0	-0.6	0	0	0	0.1	2.0	1.3	0
Other semifinished	108.0	-55.9	-1.4	9.0	3.6	-0.6	8.0	1.7	-1.2	125.0	-50.6	-3.2

Table C-5 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	505.0	127.2	77.4	41.0	-16.4	-10.8	29.0	0.5	3.3	575.0	111.3	69.9
Engines	0	2.9	1.1	0	0.1	0.1	0	-0.1	0	0	2.9	1.2
Farm machines	0	0.1	-0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-0.2
Electrical machinery apparatus	488.0	121.6	72.9	41.0	-16.5	-11.0	28.0	0.6	3.5	557.0	105.7	65.4
Heavy industrial machinery	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.1
Metalworking machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile, leather machinery	1.0	-0.3	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	-0.3	-0.1
Construction, mining machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other industrial machinery	0	0.2	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.1	0	0.4	0
Business machines	15.0	1.6	3.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	-0.1	15.0	1.7	3.6
Scientific instruments	0	1.1	0.1	0	0	0.1	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	0.8	-0.1
Other machinery	1.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	0
Transport	2.0	-0.1	-0.4	7.0	-3.1	0.5	13.0	-6.9	-3.2	21.0	-10.2	-3.1
Road vehicles	1.0	-0.8	0	7.0	-2.9	0.4	11.0	-6.9	-3.2	19.0	-10.6	-2.8
Trains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0	0	0	2.0	0	0	3.0	0.3	-0.3
Ships, boats	0	0.4	-0.1	0	-0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
Consumer goods	498.0	-24.2	0.1	46.0	-1.9	0.1	115.0	-22.5	-6.2	659.0	-48.6	-5.9
Consumer electronics	6.0	-0.4	1.3	0	0	0	0	1.7	-0.1	6.0	1.3	1.2
Apparel	324.0	-15.7	8.1	20.0	-2.3	-0.3	91.0	-18.3	-6.6	435.0	-36.3	1.2
Leisure products	31.0	-1.7	2.2	1.0	0	-0.1	10.0	-2.2	-0.1	42.0	-3.9	2.0
Other consumer goods	137.0	-6.4	-11.4	25.0	0.4	0.5	14.0	-3.7	0.6	176.0	-9.7	-10.3
Other	22.0	-0.4	3.8	77.0	-15.0	-47.5	0	0.1	0	99.0	-15.3	-43.7

\* These three countries account for 72 percent of the total sales of the Philippines. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

**Table C-6**  
**Venezuela:**  
**Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>5,566.0</b>	<b>-798.3</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>909.0</b>	<b>-189.3</b>	<b>-144.7</b>	<b>356.0</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>478.5</b>	<b>6,837.0</b>	<b>-855.2</b>	<b>450.1</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
Grains	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	36.0	-3.8	-0.6	5.0	1.2	-2.9	2.0	-1.3	-0.5	43.0	-3.9	-4.0
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>175.0</b>	<b>-102.7</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>272.0</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>-34.2</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>-14.4</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>492.0</b>	<b>-88.4</b>	<b>-43.6</b>
Crude minerals	1.0	-1.2	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	-1.2	1.7
Animal and vegetable material	0	-0.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.2	0.1
Crude metals	174.0	-101.3	-4.2	272.0	28.7	-34.2	45.0	-14.4	-7.0	491.0	-87.0	-45.4
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>5,191.0</b>	<b>-625.0</b>	<b>-47.1</b>	<b>604.0</b>	<b>-193.7</b>	<b>-105.1</b>	<b>307.0</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>483.5</b>	<b>6,102.0</b>	<b>-676.6</b>	<b>331.3</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>-58.5</b>	<b>157.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>-26.1</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>-78.6</b>	<b>157.2</b>
Chemicals	2.0	20.3	156.0	0	0	0	0	1.5	0.5	2.0	21.8	156.5
Semifinished goods	100.0	-86.8	-2.8	28.0	-25.9	-2.0	2.0	4.4	1.5	130	-108.3	-3.3
Textiles	0	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1	0
Metals	95.0	-84.7	-2.1	28.0	-25.9	-2.0	1.0	4.3	1.5	124.0	-106.3	-2.6
Iron, steel	44.0	-34.2	-1.6	26.0	-24.4	-2.0	1.0	4.3	1.5	71.0	-54.3	-2.1
Other	51.0	-50.5	-0.5	2.0	-1.5	0	0	0	0	53.0	-52.0	-0.5
Metal manufactures	1.0	0.7	-0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0.7	-0.2
Other semifinished	4.0	-2.7	-0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.0	-2.7	-0.4



Table C-6 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	4.0	11.2	4.9	0	-0.2	0	0	0	0.1	4.0	11.0	5.0
Engines	0	-0.2	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.2	0.2
Farm machines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrical machinery apparatus	1.0	0	0	0	-0.2	0	0	0	0	1.0	-0.2	0
Heavy industrial machinery	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1
Metalworking machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile, leather machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction, mining machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other industrial machinery	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1
Business machines	1.0	0.1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0.1	0.4
Scientific instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other machinery	2.0	11.2	4.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	11.2	4.3
Transport	11.0	-4.0	-3.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	11.0	-3.9	-3.7
Road vehicles	11.0	-4.2	-3.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	11.0	-4.1	-3.7
Trains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft	0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0
Ships, boats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer goods	3.0	0.8	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	3.0	0.8	2.7
Consumer electronics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apparel	0	0.9	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0.5
Leisure products	3.0	-0.1	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	3.0	-0.1	1.9
Other consumer goods	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Other	44.0	-8.3	9.6	0	0.6	-0.5	0	0	0	50	-7.7	9.1

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 34 percent of the total sales of Venezuela. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rerounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table C-7

Million US \$

Nigeria:  
Exports to Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>9,250.0</b>	<b>-2,204.1</b>	<b>-2,071.5</b>	<b>338.0</b>	<b>-331.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1,551.0</b>	<b>255.7</b>	<b>-45.1</b>	<b>11,139.0</b>	<b>-2,279.4</b>	<b>-2,117.1</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>-34.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>-49.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Grains	2.0	-1.9	0	2.0	-1.5	0.8	7.0	-2.0	-0.7	11	-5.4	0.1
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	2.0	-1.9	0	2.0	-1.5	0.8	7.0	-2.0	-0.7	11.0	-5.4	0.1
Other	47.0	-32.5	14.8	6.0	-0.2	-0.6	41.0	-11.6	7.2	94.0	-44.3	21.4
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>-13.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Crude minerals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal and vegetable material	2.0	-0.1	0.4	0	0	0	1.0	0.4	1.4	3.0	0.3	1.8
Crude metals	13.0	-10.8	-0.4	0	0	0	6.0	-3.0	0.3	19.0	-13.8	-0.1
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>9,176.0</b>	<b>-2,156.6</b>	<b>-2,085.8</b>	<b>330.0</b>	<b>-330.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,492.0</b>	<b>272.0</b>	<b>-54.0</b>	<b>10,998.0</b>	<b>-2,214.6</b>	<b>-2,139.8</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Chemicals	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9
Semifinished goods	3.0	-1.6	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	-0.1	3.0	-1.5	-0.1
Machinery	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	2.0	-0.7	-0.1	2.0	-0.6	-0.1
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	0	1.0	0	0
Consumer goods	2.0	-0.6	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	-0.6	0
<b>Other</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-1.3</b>

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for about 65 percent of the total sales of Nigeria. The level of exports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.



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**Appendix D**

**Selected Key Debt-Troubled LDCs:  
Imports From Major Industrial Countries**

**Confidential**

**Table D-1**  
**Argentina:**  
**Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>2,188.0</b>	<b>-896.5</b>	<b>-275.1</b>	<b>789.0</b>	<b>-515.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>962.0</b>	<b>-423.2</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>3,939.0</b>	<b>-1,835.4</b>	<b>-275.2</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>-22.7</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>-31.0</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
Grains	5.0	-3.6	0.3	0	0	0	1.0	-0.6	0	6.0	-4.2	0.3
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	5.0	-3.6	0.3	0	0	0	1.0	-0.6	0	6.0	-4.2	0.3
Other	30.0	-19.1	-2.0	1.0	-0.7	0	9.0	-7.0	-1.0	40.0	-26.8	-3.0
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>-13.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Crude minerals	7.0	-1.1	-1.8	0	0.2	0	0	-0.2	0.1	7.0	-1.1	-1.7
Animal and vegetable material	44.0	-12.0	4.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	8.0	-0.3	0.8	53.0	-9.0	6.2
Crude metals	4.0	-0.6	0.7	0	0	0	2.0	-0.4	0.2	6.0	-1.0	0.9
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>-19.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>-20.0</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>1,993.0</b>	<b>-849.3</b>	<b>-251.9</b>	<b>783.0</b>	<b>-516.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>939.0</b>	<b>-414.5</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>3,715.0</b>	<b>-1,780.4</b>	<b>-248.9</b>
Chemicals	306.0	-55.5	5.3	27.0	-3.3	3.5	134.0	-25.9	14.6	467.0	-84.7	23.4
Semifinished goods	235.0	-122.6	-36.3	106.0	-44.3	-6.2	91.0	-20.6	4.8	432.0	-187.4	-37.7
Textiles	42.0	-30.7	-3.1	17.0	-12.3	-2.7	7.0	-3.7	1.4	66.0	-46.7	-4.4
Metals	39.0	-12.3	-10.4	61.0	-10.1	-3.8	42.0	-18.1	-2.1	142.0	-40.5	-16.3
Iron, steel	32.0	-10.9	-8.5	59.0	-9.2	-4.3	39.0	-16.2	-2.4	130.0	-36.3	-15.2
Other	7.0	-1.4	-1.9	2.0	-0.9	0.5	3.0	-1.9	0.3	12.0	-4.2	-1.1
Metal manufactures	89.0	-49.8	-25.5	19.0	-16.9	0.9	27.0	6.1	2.1	135.0	-60.6	-22.5
Other semfinished	65.0	-29.7	2.7	9.0	-5.0	-0.6	15.0	-4.9	3.4	89.0	-39.6	5.5

Table D-1 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	899.0	-346.5	-131.0	265.0	-153.7	15.7	484.0	-211.7	-34.8	1,648.0	-711.9	-153.3
Engines	94.0	-13.2	-29.5	10.0	-6.3	2.8	62.0	-27.2	-13.4	166.0	-46.7	-40.1
Farm machines	25.0	-19.7	-1.4	2.0	-1.3	0	13.0	-10.3	-0.5	40	-31.3	-1.9
Electrical machinery apparatus	136.0	-43.6	-11.8	160.0	-95.4	13.9	127.0	-49.8	-0.8	423.0	-188.8	1.3
Heavy industrial machinery	225.0	-91.8	-37.2	22.0	-13.4	1.5	141.0	-86.4	-16.8	388.0	-191.6	-55.7
Metalworking machinery	37.0	4.7	-19.2	3.0	-0.8	1.5	29.0	-15.5	-3.7	69.0	-11.6	-21.4
Textile, leather machinery	12.0	-8.2	1.6	9.0	-8.2	0.1	21.0	-14.2	-0.1	42.0	-30.6	-1.6
Construction, mining machinery	98.0	-48.8	-11.3	2.0	-1.6	0	2.0	-1.4	0.3	102.0	-51.8	-11.0
Other industrial machinery	78.0	-39.5	-8.3	8.0	-2.8	-0.1	89.0	-55.3	-13.0	175.0	-97.6	-21.7
Business machines	145.0	-48.7	-1.7	24.0	-18.2	0	8.0	-7.1	0	177.0	-74.0	-1.7
Scientific instruments	129.0	-58.6	-19.0	19.0	-9.8	-1.7	41.0	-16.5	1.2	189.0	-84.9	-19.5
Other machinery	145.0	-70.9	-30.4	28.0	-9.3	-0.8	92.0	-14.4	-4.5	265.0	-94.6	-35.7
Transport	352.0	-174.6	-79.5	150.0	-135.7	5.8	111.0	-70.5	11.8	613.0	-380.8	-61.9
Road vehicles	104.0	-74.0	-5.2	121.0	-117.1	-0.9	108.0	-72.9	-2.1	333.0	-264.0	-8.2
Trains	9.0	-2.0	-3.0	0	2.8	9.5	1.0	-1.1	0	10.0	-0.3	6.5
Aircraft	231.0	-91.4	-70.9	0	-0.1	0.2	2.0	-1.2	1.3	233.0	-92.7	-69.4
Ships, boats	8.0	-7.2	-0.4	29.0	-21.3	-3.0	0	4.7	12.6	37.0	-23.8	9.2
Consumer Goods	201.0	-150.2	-10.4	235.0	-179.8	-9.5	119.0	-85.8	-5.3	555.0	-415.6	-19.4
Consumer electronics	38.0	-26.0	-1.8	173.0	-129.2	-6.8	49.0	-45.8	-2.2	260.0	-201.0	-10.8
Apparel	24.0	-22.4	-0.6	1.0	-0.8	0	2.0	-1.8	-0.4	27.0	-25.0	-1.0
Leisure products	90.0	-67.4	-7.9	29.0	-21.4	-1.1	47.0	-23.1	-1.5	166.0	-111.9	-10.5
Other consumer goods	49.0	-34.4	-0.1	32.0	-28.2	-1.6	21.0	-15.1	-1.2	102.0	-77.7	2.9
Other	43.0	-22.3	-5.2	4.0	-3.3	0	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	48.0	-25.8	-9.0

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 40 percent of the total purchases of Argentina. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

Table D-2

Million US \$

Brazil:

Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>3,787.0</b>	<b>-375.7</b>	<b>-538.7</b>	<b>1,365.0</b>	<b>-323.7</b>	<b>-164.0</b>	<b>1,006.0</b>	<b>-130.9</b>	<b>-116.3</b>	<b>6,158.0</b>	<b>-813.5</b>	<b>-804.2</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>700.0</b>	<b>-183.5</b>	<b>-84.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>718.0</b>	<b>-184.7</b>	<b>-86.0</b>
Grains	668.0	-186.3	-83.5	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	671.0	-186.5	-83.8
Wheat	551.0	-122.4	-41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	551.0	-122.4	-41.6
Rice	3.0	-2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	-2.5	0
Other cereals	114.0	-61.4	-41.9	2.0	-0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	117.0	-61.6	-42.2
Other	32.0	2.8	-0.7	7.0	-1.0	-0.2	8.0	0	-1.3	47.0	1.8	-2.2
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>-12.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>-14.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
Crude minerals	24.0	0.7	-2.2	0	0	0	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	25.0	0.2	-2.3
Animal and vegetable material	63.0	-1.8	2.2	4.0	1.1	0.2	10.0	0	-0.7	77.0	-0.7	1.7
Crude metals	28.0	-11.7	-0.4	1.0	-1.3	0	5.0	-1.1	-0.1	34.0	-14.1	-0.5
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>184.0</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>-83.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>207.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>-76.0</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>2,762.0</b>	<b>-267.5</b>	<b>-380.2</b>	<b>1,324.0</b>	<b>-304.9</b>	<b>-174.0</b>	<b>971.0</b>	<b>-131.7</b>	<b>-113.0</b>	<b>5,057.0</b>	<b>-703.1</b>	<b>-652.5</b>
Chemicals	728.0	-120.8	-46.0	72.0	-10.8	-1.4	256.0	8.9	-27.6	1,056.0	-122.7	-75.0
Semifinished goods	186.0	-4.5	-76.5	189.0	-96.6	-29.1	107.0	-25.6	-17.1	482.0	-126.7	-122.7
Textiles	23.0	-5.3	-6.1	4.0	-2.0	-0.7	7.0	-2.7	-0.6	34.0	-10.0	-7.4
Metals	58.0	-22.8	-6.0	135.0	-89.8	-20.6	58.0	-17.2	-3.3	251.0	-129.8	-29.9
Iron, steel	39.0	-19.7	-9.6	132.0	-89.6	-21.6	45.0	-14.1	-1.7	216.0	-123.4	-32.9
Other	19.0	-3.1	3.6	3.0	-0.2	1.0	13.0	-3.1	-1.6	35.0	-6.4	3.0
Metal manufactures	37.0	40.5	-60.2	27.0	-0.3	-5.2	17.0	1.8	-8.6	81.0	42.0	-74.0
Other semifinished	68.0	-16.9	-4.2	23.0	-4.5	-2.6	25.0	-7.5	-4.6	116.0	-28.9	-11.4

Table D-2 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	1,213.0	29.7	-219.9	851.0	-389.4	-137.6	527.0	-88.2	-72.1	2,591.0	-446.9	-430.6
Engines	163.0	-26.4	-25.1	43.0	-24.4	-1.8	62.0	14.1	-25.4	268.0	-36.7	-52.3
Farm machines	10.0	5.4	-10.9	7.0	-2.2	-1.6	0	0.2	0	17.0	3.4	-12.5
Electrical machinery apparatus	192.0	-20.5	-10.3	257.0	-68.1	-46.8	76.0	-8.5	-7.5	525.0	-96.1	-64.6
Heavy industrial machinery	400.0	81.4	-96.5	91.0	-21.4	-11.5	203.0	-47.7	-22.3	694.0	12.3	-131.3
Metalworking machinery	48.0	-13.6	-7.0	22.0	5.2	6.2	80.0	-22.3	-5.8	150.0	-30.7	-7.6
Textile, leather machinery	17.0	3.5	-7.1	22.0	-8.2	-4.8	43.0	-5.3	-7.0	82.0	-10.0	-18.9
Construction, mining machinery	244.0	106.9	-63.5	5.0	-4.3	-0.4	2.0	5.1	-5.9	251.0	107.7	-69.8
Other industrial machinery	91.0	-15.4	-18.9	42.0	-14.1	-12.5	78.0	-25.2	-3.6	211.0	-54.7	-35.0
Business machines	185.0	31.0	-29.5	72.0	-18.1	-1.2	4.0	0.8	-0.4	261.0	13.7	-31.1
Scientific instruments	126.0	-3.6	-22.0	37.0	-10.1	-6.2	40.0	-4.7	-3.5	203.0	-18.4	-31.7
Other machinery	137.0	-37.6	-25.6	344.0	-245.1	-68.5	142.0	-42.4	-13.0	623.0	-325.1	-107.1
Transport	536.0	-173.7	-41.7	89.0	125.6	4.5	63.0	-29.2	5.2	688.0	-77.3	-32.0
Road vehicles	95.0	-26.4	-24.5	54.0	20.6	4.4	49.0	-16.1	4.9	198.0	-21.9	-15.2
Trains	42.0	-21.9	-13.0	1.0	-1.0	-0.1	14.0	-13.2	0.1	57.0	-36.1	-13.0
Aircraft	391.0	-253.5	32.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	391.0	-253.5	32.2
Ships, boats	8.0	128.1	-36.3	34.0	106.0	0.2	0	0.1	0.1	42.0	234.2	-36.0
Consumer goods	99.0	1.8	3.9	123.0	66.3	-10.4	18.0	2.4	-1.4	240.0	70.5	7.8
Consumer electronics	16.0	4.5	2.1	74.0	62.3	-18.2	2.0	3.9	-2.2	92.0	70.7	-18.3
Apparel	4.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	-0.1	5.0	0.4	1.2
Leisure products	57.0	-0.6	2.4	27.0	2.2	7.6	10.0	-1.2	1.1	94.0	0.4	11.1
Other consumer goods	22.0	-2.3	-1.7	21.0	1.7	0.1	6.0	-0.4	-0.2	49.0	-1.0	-1.8
Other	26.0	-3.0	10.1	11.0	-5.0	-0.2	3.0	0.1	1.5	40.0	7.9	11.4

\* These three countries account for 23 percent of the total purchases of Brazil. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

**Table D-3**  
**Indonesia:**  
**Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1,266.0</b>	<b>679.7</b>	<b>-277.8</b>	<b>4,127.0</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>-235.6</b>	<b>966.0</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>-355.9</b>	<b>6,799.0</b>	<b>1,093.8</b>	<b>-844.2</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>311.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>-49.5</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>-32.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>805.0</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>-53.0</b>
Grains	263.0	13.9	-18.7	27.0	-25.7	0.4	0	0.1	-0.1	730.0	-23.5	-18.4
Wheat	130.0	26.1	-18.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	130.0	26.1	-18.4
Rice	46.0	-41.9	13.5	26.0	-25.7	0	0	0	0	512.0	67.6	13.5
Other cereals	87.0	29.7	-13.8	1.0	0	0.4	0	0.1	-0.1	88.0	29.8	-13.5
Other	48.0	21.4	-30.8	23.0	-7.2	-2.9	4.0	1.0	-0.9	75.0	15.2	-34.6
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-20.1</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>238.0</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Crude minerals	5.0	-0.6	1.3	7.0	0.3	5.5	0	0	0.1	12.0	-0.3	6.9
Animal and vegetable material	126.0	17.8	-6.7	69.0	-15.5	-14.0	2.0	-0.3	0.4	197.0	2.0	-20.3
Crude metals	4.0	-0.5	3.3	24.0	-4.9	-1.7	1.0	0.2	-0.6	29.0	-5.2	1.0
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>792.0</b>	<b>614.7</b>	<b>-238.1</b>	<b>3,938.0</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>-241.4</b>	<b>957.0</b>	<b>141.6</b>	<b>-343.3</b>	<b>5,687.0</b>	<b>900.6</b>	<b>-822.8</b>
Chemicals	249.0	55.3	38.4	388.0	-5.8	18.7	129.0	9.6	-7.8	766.0	59.0	49.3
Semifinished goods	50.0	63.8	-13.3	1,096.0	199.8	-240.6	162.0	-53.8	-35.6	1,308.0	209.8	-289.5
Textiles	4.0	0.5	-1.3	106.0	-21.2	-9.4	3.0	0.1	-0.5	113.0	-20.6	-11.2
Metals	13.0	34.6	-15.0	729.0	125.2	-177.6	23.0	0.2	-7.1	765.0	160.0	-199.7
Iron, steel	11.0	34.0	-14.5	679.0	130.6	-171.0	16.0	1.7	-5.5	706.0	166.3	-191.0
Other	2.0	0.6	-0.5	50.0	-5.4	-6.6	7.0	-1.5	-1.6	59.0	-6.3	-8.7
Metal manufactures	11.0	14.2	5.0	118.0	86.5	-17.6	18.0	1.2	3.8	147.0	101.9	-8.8
Other semifinished	22.0	14.5	-2.0	143.0	9.3	-36.0	118.0	-55.3	-31.8	283.0	-31.5	-69.8



Table D-3 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	367.0	303.0	-103.3	1,144.0	178.9	46.7	427.0	263.2	-256.9	1,938.0	745.1	-313.5
Engines	48.0	146.8	-49.1	192.0	-2.2	-8.9	40.0	10.6	-0.6	280.0	155.2	-58.6
Farm machines	13.0	-5.0	0	33.0	20.8	-5.3	1.0	3.6	-0.5	47.0	19.4	-5.8
Electrical machinery apparatus	56.0	15.1	-7.4	275.0	-22.2	-2.0	35.0	17.0	-10.1	366.0	9.9	-19.5
Heavy industrial machinery	118.0	51.0	-20.9	338.0	-39.2	-4.9	125.0	20.7	-19.5	581.0	32.5	-45.3
Metalworking machinery	9.0	2.9	-8.0	36.0	-6.8	4.1	19.0	-5.3	-2.2	64.0	-9.2	-6.1
Textile, leather machinery	1.0	1.7	-0.8	109.0	-15.5	-26.4	34.0	-15.9	-4.4	144.0	-29.7	-31.6
Construction, mining machinery	77.0	48.1	-10.2	66.0	-6.8	-4.9	6.0	1.8	-4.5	149.0	43.1	-19.6
Other industrial machinery	31.0	-1.7	-1.9	127.0	-10.1	22.3	66.0	40.1	-8.4	224.0	28.3	12.0
Business machines	13.0	3.5	1.2	13.0	-0.5	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	28.0	5.2	-3.2
Scientific instruments	45.0	4.1	-7.3	33.0	16.8	4.6	22.0	0.8	-2.0	100.0	21.7	-4.7
Other machinery	74.0	87.5	-19.8	260.0	205.4	62.4	202.0	208.3	-225.4	536.0	501.2	-182.8
Transport	106.0	188.6	-162.4	1,074.0	-191.9	-67.9	218.0	-81.6	-39.8	1,398.0	-94.9	-270.1
Road vehicles	34.0	-5.1	-15.1	1,013.0	-213.4	-119.2	84.0	-22.7	-2.9	1,131.0	-251.2	-137.2
Trains	2.0	-0.5	54.0	16.0	37.3	-0.7	2.0	6.4	-0.6	20.0	43.2	52.7
Aircraft	54.0	209.3	-201.1	0	-0.1	0	1.0	3.3	2.9	55.0	212.5	-198.2
Ships, boats	16.0	-15.1	-0.2	45.0	-15.7	52.0	131.0	-68.6	-39.2	192.0	-99.4	12.6
Consumer goods	20.0	4.0	2.5	236.0	-26.3	1.7	21.0	4.2	-3.2	277.0	-18.4	1.0
Consumer electronics	3.0	0.9	0.2	113.0	-33.4	-1.3	4.0	0.8	-0.3	120.0	-31.7	-1.4
Apparel	1.0	-0.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	-0.3	0	0.1	0.1	2.0	0.7	-0.1
Leisure products	8.0	1.1	0.8	64.0	6.4	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.1	76.0	7.5	3.9
Other consumer goods	8.0	2.1	1.4	58.0	0	0.3	13.0	3.0	-3.1	79.0	5.1	-1.4
Other	5.0	1.5	1.9	22.0	28.0	24.9	0	11.7	-11.5	27.0	41.2	15.3

\* These three countries account for 34 percent of the total purchases of Indonesia. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

**Table D-4**  
**Mexico:**  
**Imports From Major Industrial Countries<sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>17,781.0</b>	<b>-6,040.4</b>	<b>-2,799.5</b>	<b>1,701.0</b>	<b>-726.1</b>	<b>-353.5</b>	<b>1,465.0</b>	<b>-430.2</b>	<b>-374.6</b>	<b>20,947.0</b>	<b>-7,195.3</b>	<b>-3,527.6</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>2,342.0</b>	<b>-1,254.1</b>	<b>325.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2,351.0</b>	<b>-1,253.9</b>	<b>329.8</b>
Grains	1,433.0	-829.8	472.8	0	0	0	2.0	-0.9	-0.4	1,435.0	-830.7	472.4
Wheat	206.0	-133.6	-70.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	206.0	-133.6	-70.9
Rice	3.0	-2.3	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	-2.3	-0.3
Other cereals	1,224.0	-693.9	544.0	0	0	0	2.0	-0.9	-0.4	1,226.0	-694.8	543.6
Other	909.0	-424.3	-147.8	2.0	-0.4	-0.6	5.0	1.5	5.8	916.0	-423.2	-142.6
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>777.0</b>	<b>-258.8</b>	<b>-103.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>789.0</b>	<b>-261.7</b>	<b>-107.6</b>
Crude minerals	72.0	-4.3	-24.2	0	0	0	0	-0.2	0	72.0	-4.5	-24.2
Animal and vegetable material	398.0	-94.8	-54.7	3.0	-1.3	-0.9	5.0	-2.0	-1.3	406.0	-98.1	-56.9
Crude metals	307.0	-159.7	-24.5	0	-0.2	-0	4.0	0.8	-2.0	311.0	-159.1	-26.5
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>357.0</b>	<b>710.0</b>	<b>-600.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>361.0</b>	<b>706.8</b>	<b>-600.8</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>13,865.0</b>	<b>-4,971.3</b>	<b>-2,367.8</b>	<b>1,691.0</b>	<b>-720.8</b>	<b>-354.7</b>	<b>1,446.0</b>	<b>-427.6</b>	<b>-376.1</b>	<b>17,002.0</b>	<b>-6,118.3</b>	<b>-3,098.6</b>
Chemicals	1,668.0	-425.3	-177.1	45.0	-10.6	-13.2	134.0	-43.0	-30.2	1,847.0	-478.9	-220.5
Semifinished goods	2,402.0	-1,091.1	-393.7	493.0	-262.6	-112.1	359.0	-166.2	-112.2	3,254.0	-1,519.8	-618.0
Textiles	171.0	-63.1	-24.3	7.0	-2.8	-1.7	7.0	-3.4	-1.9	185.0	-69.3	-27.9
Metals	882.0	-445.8	-197.8	416.0	-230.1	-91.2	282.0	-138.2	-97.7	1,580.0	-814.1	-386.7
Iron, steel	668.0	-369.6	-136.5	415.0	-230.8	-89.9	275.0	-138.4	-92.1	1,358.0	-738.8	-318.5
Other	214.0	-76.2	-61.3	1.0	0.7	-1.3	7.0	0.2	-5.6	222.0	-75.3	-68.2
Metal manufactures	559.0	-317.0	-59.5	47.0	-19.2	-12.5	46.0	-19.1	-15.7	652.0	-355.3	-87.7
Other semifinished	790.0	-265.1	-112.1	23.0	-10.5	-6.7	24.0	-5.5	3.1	837.0	-281.1	-115.7

Table D-4 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	5,717.0	-1,844.7	-1,039.6	705.0	-208.6	-155.0	626.0	-191.4	-154.7	7,048.0	-2,244.7	-1,349.3
Engines	778.0	-251.3	-132.3	98.0	-14.7	-18.7	39.0	-20.7	-5.2	915.0	-286.7	-156.2
Farm machines	361.0	-228.7	-101.7	58.0	-42.4	-14.6	13.0	-4.9	-2.8	432.0	-276.0	-119.1
Electrical machinery apparatus	1,193.0	-148.8	-41.7	216.0	-46.7	-30.5	63.0	-16.4	-11.4	1,472.0	-211.9	-83.6
Heavy industrial machinery	1,604.0	-597.0	-426.4	150.0	-24.9	-53.6	298.0	-82.1	-86.0	2,052.0	-704.0	-566.0
Metalworking machinery	387.0	-163.3	-82.4	46.0	41.9	-31.9	73.0	14.6	-21.3	506.0	-106.8	-135.6
Textile, leather machinery	94.0	-39.8	-28.8	39.0	-24.0	-11.4	90.0	-43.9	-25.6	223.0	-107.7	-65.8
Construction, mining machinery	436.0	-204.0	-114.8	23.0	-17.4	-5.5	14.0	-11.7	-1.8	473.0	-233.1	-122.1
Other industrial machinery	687.0	-189.9	-200.4	42.0	-25.4	-4.8	121.0	-41.1	-37.3	850.0	-256.4	-242.5
Business machines	343.0	-71.2	-49.2	18.0	-7.7	-5.3	12.0	-5.6	-4.8	373.0	-84.5	-59.3
Scientific instruments	411.0	-97.9	-96.1	30.0	-10.7	-5.8	50.0	-11.6	-19.0	491.0	-120.2	-120.9
Other machinery	1,027.0	-449.8	-192.2	135.0	-61.5	-26.5	151.0	-50.1	-25.5	1,313.0	-561.4	-244.2
Transport	2,839.0	-1,480.8	-524.9	212.0	-109.3	-27.0	292.0	-14.2	-70.3	3,343.0	-1,604.4	-622.2
Road vehicles	1,788.0	-731.2	-446.4	182.0	-87.1	-20.8	266.0	-34.4	-28.4	2,236.0	-852.7	-495.6
Trains	164.0	-89.5	-39.4	2.0	0.1	-1.0	0	0	0	166.0	-89.4	-40.4
Aircraft	752.0	-627.6	40.3	0	0	0	3.0	1.9	-0.4	752.0	-625.7	39.9
Ships, boats	135.0	-32.5	-79.4	28.0	-22.48	-5.1	23.0	18.4	-41.0	186.0	-36.5	-125.5
Consumer goods	1,239.0	-129.4	-232.5	236.0	-129.7	-47.4	35.0	-12.8	-8.7	1,510.0	-272.0	-288.6
Consumer electronics	449.0	-170.2	-98.5	164.0	-90.0	-28.5	4.0	-2.3	-1.0	617.0	-262.5	-128.0
Apparel	220.0	-73.8	-34.3	0	0	0	2.0	-1.1	-0.1	222.0	-74.9	-34.4
Leisure products	248.0	216.3	-48.1	34.0	-18.8	-9.1	20.0	-7.6	-7.4	302.0	189.9	-64.6
Other consumer goods	322.0	-101.7	-51.5	38.0	-20.9	-9.7	10.0	-1.8	-0.3	370.0	-124.4	-61.5
Other	440.0	-266.2	-53.1	3.0	-1.5	2.9	1.0	-0.5	-0.2	444.0	-268.2	-50.4

\* These three countries account for 87 percent of the total purchases of Mexico. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand. Mexican imports are on an f.o.b. basis.

Table D-5

Million US \$

## Nigeria:

Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1,518.0</b>	<b>-228.3</b>	<b>-344.5</b>	<b>2,156.0</b>	<b>-945.9</b>	<b>-371.2</b>	<b>1,816.0</b>	<b>-381.8</b>	<b>-467.9</b>	<b>5,494.0</b>	<b>-1,540.9</b>	<b>-1,183.6</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>548.0</b>	<b>-86.0</b>	<b>-128.9</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>-29.6</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>239.0</b>	<b>-28.4</b>	<b>-81.6</b>	<b>888.0</b>	<b>-133.1</b>	<b>-217.3</b>
Grains	497.0	-86.4	-112.8	0	0.6	-0.6	14.0	-10.9	-0.6	511.0	-96.7	-114.0
Wheat	224.0	-10.2	-17.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	224.0	-10.2	-17.2
Rice	223.0	-73.0	-80.0	0	0.6	-0.6	0	0	0	223.0	-72.4	-80.6
Other cereals	50.0	-3.2	-15.6	0	0	0	14.0	-10.9	-0.6	64.0	-14.1	-16.2
Other	51.0	0.4	-16.1	101.0	-30.2	-6.2	225.0	-6.6	-81.0	377.0	-36.4	-103.3
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-6.6</b>
Crude minerals	3.0	-2.5	-0.2	0	0	0	7.0	0.1	-2.2	10.0	-2.4	-2.4
Animal and vegetable material	8.0	0.1	-2.0	1.0	0.6	0	6.0	2.9	-1.6	15.0	3.6	-3.6
Crude metals	1.0	0.1	-1.1	4.0	-0.6	0	3.0	-1.3	0.5	8.0	-1.9	-0.6
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>-13.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>-14.4</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>936.0</b>	<b>-180.5</b>	<b>-196.9</b>	<b>2,047.0</b>	<b>-914.2</b>	<b>-364.1</b>	<b>1,546.0</b>	<b>-347.3</b>	<b>-381.9</b>	<b>4,530.0</b>	<b>-1,437.7</b>	<b>-942.9</b>
Chemicals	66.0	-13.3	-15.6	32.0	-15.5	-3.7	203.0	-22.6	-24.0	301.0	-51.4	-43.3
Semifinished goods	183.0	-56.9	-41.4	456.0	-134.6	-66.2	283.0	-54.4	-83.5	922.0	-241.6	-191.1
Textiles	41.0	-12.1	-3.7	44.0	-14.6	-5.5	12.0	-2.4	-2.1	97.0	-29.1	-11.3
Metals	34.0	-4.1	-15.3	341.0	-86.3	-61.5	111.0	-30.8	-37.5	486.0	-116.9	-114.3
Iron, steel	30.0	-4.4	-12.6	327.0	-79.3	-61.9	97.0	-31.4	-33.6	454.0	-115.1	-108.1
Other	4.0	0.3	-2.7	14.0	-7.0	0.4	14.0	0.6	-3.9	32.0	-1.8	-6.2
Metal manufactures	43.0	-16.8	-7.9	40.0	-15.2	3.7	76.0	-12.3	-20.0	159.0	-44.3	-24.2
Other semifinished	65.0	-23.9	-14.5	31.0	-18.5	-2.9	84.0	-8.9	-23.9	180.0	-51.3	-41.3

Table D-5 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	536.0	-165.0	-110.1	360.0	-124.2	-42.2	670.0	-140.6	-163.1	1,566.0	-429.8	-315.4
Engines	55.0	-16.9	-14.1	75.0	-7.2	-12.4	51.0	10.7	-21.9	181.0	-13.4	-48.4
Farm machines	63.0	-47.2	-10.7	40.0	-18.8	-11.9	4.0	-2.5	0	107.0	-68.5	-22.6
Electrical machinery apparatus	50.0	6.4	-1.8	116.0	-33.3	-8.1	85.0	4.2	-1.9	251.0	-22.7	-11.8
Heavy industrial machinery	208.0	-43.8	-47.9	65.0	-35.9	-10.4	254.0	-78.2	-86.1	527.0	-157.9	-144.4
Metalworking machinery	5.0	2.4	5.5	19.0	-9.3	-4.2	20.0	3.1	-8.7	44.0	-3.8	-7.4
Textile, leather machinery	4.0	-0.2	-0.8	15.0	-7.8	-3.9	34.0	-23.7	-4.1	53.0	-31.7	-8.8
Construction, mining machinery	165.0	-50.7	-34.1	17.0	-11.0	-1.6	48.0	-21.7	-13.6	230.0	-83.4	-49.3
Other industrial machinery	34.0	4.7	-18.5	14.0	-7.8	-0.7	152.0	-35.9	-59.7	200.0	-39.0	-78.9
Business machines	12.0	-0.9	-2.2	4.0	-3.0	-0.7	8.0	-1.6	-1.5	24.0	-5.5	-4.4
Scientific instruments	21.0	3.2	-6.2	11.0	-4.3	-1.0	41.0	-26.0	-2.4	73.0	-27.1	-9.6
Other machinery	127.0	-65.8	-27.2	49.0	-21.7	2.3	227.0	-47.2	-49.3	403.0	-134.7	-74.2
Transport	74.0	75.8	-6.7	1,023.0	-585.3	-197.8	328.0	-117.0	-98.8	1,426.0	-626.5	-303.3
Road vehicles	49.0	-5.6	-27.3	975.0	-538.0	-197.7	320.0	-138.5	-85.4	1,344.0	-682.1	-310.4
Trains	2.0	-1.5	-0.5	1.0	-0.5	0	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	4.0	-2.3	-0.8
Aircraft	10.0	52.0	61.0	0	0	0	0	12.5	-6.2	10.0	64.5	54.8
Ships, boats	13.0	30.9	-39.9	47.0	-46.8	-0.1	8.0	9.3	-6.9	68.0	-6.6	-46.9
Consumer goods	77.0	-21.1	-23.1	176.0	-54.6	-54.2	62.0	-12.7	-12.5	315.0	-88.4	-89.8
Consumer electronics	8.0	-4.7	-0.6	128.0	-32.4	-46.3	8.0	-0.4	-3.2	144.0	-37.5	-50.1
Apparel	3.0	-1.1	-1.4	2.0	-1.0	-0.7	3.0	0.2	-1.1	8.0	-1.9	-3.2
Leisure products	52.0	-8.8	-20.8	14.0	-7.5	-1.8	22.0	-6.9	-2.6	88.0	-23.2	-25.2
Other consumer goods	14.0	-6.5	-0.3	32.0	-13.7	-5.4	29.0	-5.6	-5.6	75.0	-25.8	-11.3
Other	10.0	-4.7	-2.1	2.0	-1.7	-0.3	0	0	0	12.0	-6.4	-2.4

\* These three countries account for 28 percent of the total purchases of Nigeria. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

**Table D-6**  
**Philippines:**  
**Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1,758.0</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>-64.2</b>	<b>1,931.0</b>	<b>-122.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>270.0</b>	<b>-31.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>3,959.0</b>	<b>-75.2</b>	<b>66.1</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>294.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>332.0</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>
Grains	210.0	11.3	0.5	2.0	0	0	0	0.2	0	212.0	11.5	0.5
Wheat	158.0	-2.5	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	158.0	-2.5	2.9
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	52.0	13.8	-2.4	2.0	0	0	0	0.2	0	54.0	14.0	-2.4
Other	84.0	20.7	-4.4	33.0	2.0	-13.4	3.0	-1.0	3.0	120.0	21.7	14.8
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>-17.8</b>	<b>-4.4</b>
Crude minerals	10.0	-3.7	0.1	8.0	2.4	-2.3	1.0	0	0.2	19.0	-1.3	-2.0
Animal and vegetable material	70.0	-7.3	-2.2	44.0	-9.3	-3.9	1.0	0.2	0.9	115.0	-16.4	-5.2
Crude metals	2.0	1.5	-0.7	9.0	-1.4	3.3	0	-0.2	0.2	11.0	-0.1	2.8
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>-7.7</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>1,346.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>-57.4</b>	<b>1,790.0</b>	<b>-108.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>263.0</b>	<b>-30.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>3,399.0</b>	<b>-94.0</b>	<b>59.5</b>
Chemicals	511.0	37.3	45.4	178.0	1.8	1.7	45.0	-1.4	1.1	734.0	37.7	48.2
Semifinished goods	160.0	-3.3	-26.3	510.0	45.0	-55.2	16.0	5.1	3.5	686.0	46.8	-22.5
Textiles	34.0	-2.1	-1.3	94.0	-11.4	-11.5	5.0	-0.4	-0.6	133.0	-13.9	-13.4
Metals	20.0	1.5	-3.7	269.0	9.1	-16.2	2.0	1.6	1.1	291.0	12.2	-18.7
Iron, steel	17.0	0.1	-3.6	243.0	7.6	-15.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	262.0	8.9	-17.8
Other	3.0	1.4	-0.1	26.0	1.5	-0.6	0	0.4	-0.3	29.0	3.3	-0.9
Metal manufactures	39.0	-5.3	-6.4	73.0	34.9	-25.0	4.0	2.2	3.7	116.0	31.8	27.7
Other semifinished	67.0	2.6	-14.9	74.0	12.4	-2.5	5.0	1.7	-0.7	146.0	16.7	-18.1

Table D-6 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	499.0	40.9	-63.6	565.0	-14.7	11.6	186.0	-38.9	2.4	1,250.0	-12.7	-49.6
Engines	58.0	55.9	-51.6	105.0	-7.7	2.9	7.0	6.5	-6.9	170.0	54.7	-55.6
Farm machines	10.0	-5.0	-0.5	19.0	0.2	7.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	30.0	-4.1	7.1
Electrical machinery apparatus	166.0	13.5	-7.2	202.0	-23.0	-12.6	115.0	-38.2	-4.0	483.0	-47.7	-23.8
Heavy industrial machinery	128.0	-11.9	-5.4	99.0	1.3	11.4	33.0	0.8	-0.5	260.0	-9.8	5.5
Metalworking machinery	13.0	-2.5	0.7	25.0	-8.0	-5.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	40.0	-9.4	-4.1
Textile, leather machinery	5.0	-2.8	-0.3	15.0	-3.5	1.6	8.0	-1.9	0.1	28.0	-8.2	1.4
Construction, mining machinery	30.0	0	-3.7	28.0	5.3	20.8	2.0	0.6	-0.7	60.0	5.9	16.4
Other industrial machinery	80.0	-6.6	-2.1	31.0	7.5	-5.6	21.0	1.0	-0.5	132.0	1.9	-8.2
Business machines	22.0	0.1	3.0	9.0	4.0	-0.3	6.0	-4.4	0.6	37.0	-0.3	3.3
Scientific instruments	34.0	-1.1	1.9	20.0	0.6	4.0	3.0	0.4	0.5	57.0	-0.1	6.4
Other machinery	81.0	-10.6	-3.8	111.0	9.9	-1.1	21.0	-4.7	12.4	213.0	-5.4	7.5
Transport	118.0	-42.1	-7.2	424.0	-150.8	82.4	11.0	1.2	7.4	553.0	-190.4	82.6
Road vehicles	52.0	0.1	-6.3	274.0	-30.1	28.0	11.0	1.4	-0.4	337.0	-28.6	21.3
Trains	2.0	-0.8	0	2.0	-1.3	0	0	-0.2	-0.1	4.0	-1.0	-0.1
Aircraft	63.0	-41.7	-0.2	1.0	-0.3	2.8	0	0	0	64.0	-42.0	2.6
Ships, boats	1.0	0.3	-0.7	147.0	-119.1	51.6	0	0	7.9	148.0	-118.8	58.8
Consumer goods	58.0	11.5	-5.7	113.0	9.8	2.7	5.0	3.4	3.8	176.0	24.6	0.8
Consumer electronics	3.0	0.4	2.0	33.0	12.3	8.1	0	0.1	0	36.0	12.8	10.1
Apparel	4.0	0.5	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.1	0	0	0	5.0	0.3	-0.2
Leisure products	23.0	5.1	-1.1	33.0	0.4	-2.0	1.0	1.7	3.9	57.0	7.2	0.8
Other consumer goods	28.0	5.5	-6.3	46.0	-2.7	-3.5	4.0	1.5	-0.1	78.0	4.3	-9.9
Other	19.0	-2.1	0.8	19.0	-3.6	2.6	1.0	-0.4	0	39.0	-6.1	3.4

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 47 percent of the total purchases of the Philippines. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

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**Table D-7**  
**Venezuela:**  
**Imports From Major Industrial Countries <sup>a</sup>**

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>5,425.0</b>	<b>-242.9</b>	<b>-1,225.1</b>	<b>924.0</b>	<b>253.2</b>	<b>-482.2</b>	<b>533.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>-116.4</b>	<b>6,880.0</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>1,601.4</b>
<b>Foodstuffs</b>	<b>900.0</b>	<b>-222.9</b>	<b>-75.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>-20.1</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>931.0</b>	<b>-243.0</b>	<b>77.3</b>
Grains	473.0	-90.1	19.9	0	0	0	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	474.0	-90.5	19.8
Wheat	174.0	-48.5	7.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	174.0	-48.5	7.4
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other cereals	299.0	-41.6	12.5	0	0	0	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	300.0	-42.0	12.4
Other	427.0	-132.8	-95.6	0	0	0	30.0	-19.7	-1.5	457.0	-152.5	-97.1
<b>Raw materials</b>	<b>172.0</b>	<b>-19.3</b>	<b>-31.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>184.0</b>	<b>-25.6</b>	<b>-32.3</b>
Crude minerals	23.0	-4.7	-5.2	2.0	-1.3	0	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	26.0	-6.1	-5.3
Animal and vegetable material	113.0	6.0	-35.7	2.0	-1.8	-0.1	6.0	-2.5	-0.9	121.0	1.7	-36.7
Crude metals	36.0	-20.6	9.3	0	0	0	1.0	-0.6	0.4	37.0	-21.2	9.7
<b>Fuels</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>-11.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>4,261.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-1,112.6</b>	<b>918.0</b>	<b>256.7</b>	<b>-481.5</b>	<b>487.0</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>-115.2</b>	<b>5,664.0</b>	<b>309.0</b>	<b>-1,641.6</b>
Chemicals	501.0	-7.0	-89.7	21.0	3.3	-10.2	85.0	3.0	-24.2	607.0	-0.4	-124.1
Semifinished goods	604.0	-9.3	-187.8	428.0	231.1	-388.2	130.0	9.5	-37.7	1,162.0	231.3	-613.7
Textiles	83.0	10.5	-20.4	20.0	-4.5	-3.7	3.0	-0.7	-0.6	106.0	5.3	-24.7
Metals	142.0	16.7	-49.5	375.0	239.7	-375.5	78.0	10.5	-22.6	595.0	266.9	-447.6
Iron, steel	81.0	38.9	-38.4	368.0	239.6	-372.3	70.0	12.0	-23.4	519.0	290.0	-434.1
Other	61.0	-22.2	-11.1	7.0	0.1	-3.2	8.0	-1.5	0.8	76.0	-23.6	-13.5
Metal manufactures	124.0	-5.2	-42.4	14.0	-1.5	-3.5	26.0	-1.2	-6.1	164.0	-7.9	-52.0
Other semifinished	255.0	-31.3	-75.5	19.0	-2.6	-5.5	23.0	0.9	-8.4	297.0	-33.0	-89.4



Table D-7 (continued)

Million US \$

	United States			Japan			West Germany			Total		
	1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago		1981	Change From Same Period a Year Ago	
		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half		1982	1983 First Half
Machinery	1,974.0	108.6	-639.5	215.0	-30.9	-34.1	232.0	-6.1	-50.0	2,419.0	71.6	-723.3
Engines	316.0	-21.3	-93.5	44.0	-13.0	4.3	20.0	2.7	-4.7	380.0	-31.6	-93.9
Farm machines	90.0	-5.2	-30.5	3.0	0.9	-0.3	10.0	-3.1	-0.5	103.0	-7.4	-31.3
Electrical machinery apparatus	228.0	24.8	-64.2	101.0	-9.9	-18.8	42.0	9.1	-13.1	371.0	24.0	-96.1
Heavy industrial machinery	684.0	32.4	-225.8	17.0	-0.4	-5.7	81.0	-2.5	-15.2	780.0	29.5	-246.7
Metalworking machinery	58.0	-6.6	-17.8	4.0	0.3	-1.4	12.0	-1.0	-1.2	72.0	-7.3	-20.4
Textile, leather machinery	34.0	-1.7	-9.0	3.0	-0.4	-1.2	7.0	-0.7	-1.3	44.0	-2.8	-11.5
Construction, mining machinery	348.0	72.2	-125.5	3.0	2.6	-1.7	6.0	-0.9	-2.0	357.0	73.9	-129.2
Other industrial machinery	244.0	-31.5	-73.5	7.0	-2.9	-1.4	56.0	0.1	-10.7	307.0	34.3	-85.6
Business machines	101.0	34.5	-36.7	13.0	-1.1	-4.0	8.0	-1.4	-1.7	122.0	32.0	-42.1
Scientific instruments	147.0	25.4	-52.7	11.0	-0.9	-4.0	16.0	1.6	-4.9	174.0	26.1	-61.6
Other machinery	408.0	18.0	-136.1	26.0	-6.5	-5.6	55.0	-12.5	-9.9	489.0	-1.0	-151.6
Transport	819.0	-96.1	-88.9	112.0	36.8	11.6	14.0	45.4	1.8	945.0	-13.9	-75.5
Road vehicles	683.0	-117.2	-116.4	112.0	3.4	-25.9	14.0	41.3	1.8	809.0	-72.5	-140.5
Trains	3.0	3.1	-0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	3.1	-0.4
Aircraft	113.0	-18.5	24.0	0	0	0	0	4.0	0	113.0	-14.5	24.0
Ships, boats	20.0	36.5	3.9	0	33.4	37.5	0	0.1	0	20.0	70.0	41.4
Consumer goods	363.0	6.0	-106.7	142.0	16.4	-60.6	26.0	-2.0	-5.1	531.0	20.4	-105.0
Consumer electronics	95.0	-2.6	-41.4	93.0	18.0	-42.5	3.0	-0.5	-0.4	191.0	14.9	-84.3
Apparel	50.0	10.7	-6.5	0	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.3	51.0	10.9	-6.7
Leisure products	104.0	2.0	-23.6	23.0	0.3	-8.6	13.0	-1.0	-1.5	140.0	1.3	33.7
Other consumer goods	114.0	-4.1	-35.2	26.0	-2.0	-9.6	9.0	-0.6	-2.9	149.0	-6.7	-47.7
Other	38.0	9.2	-4.0	1.0	0.1	-0.5	6.0	1.0	-0.2	45.0	10.3	-4.7

<sup>a</sup> These three countries account for 57 percent of the total purchases of Venezuela. The level of imports for 1981 is rounded to the nearest million, while the changes presented here are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.

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